



ALABAMA BOARD OF ELECTRICAL CONTRACTORS

CODE OF ALABAMA, (1975), § 34-36-1 et. seq.

34-36-1. Short title.

This chapter shall be known and may be cited as the “Alabama Electrical Contractors Act” and shall be construed and implemented to promote the purposes and policies set forth in this chapter.

34-36-2. Declaration of purpose.

The “Alabama Electrical Contractors Act” is enacted for the purpose of safeguarding homeowners and other property owners and tenants against faulty, inadequate, inefficient, or unsafe electrical installations and to protect the life, health, and property of homeowners and other property owners and tenants in the State of Alabama. Electrical contracting is hereby declared to be affected with the public interest, and this chapter shall be liberally construed so as to accomplish the foregoing purpose.

34-36-3. Definitions.

The following terms shall have the meanings respectively ascribed to them used in this chapter, for the purposes of this chapter, unless the context clearly requires a different meaning:

- (1) BOARD. The Alabama Board of Electrical Contractors.
- (2) DIRECTOR. The Executive Director of the Alabama Board of Electrical Contractors.
- (3) ELECTRICAL CONTRACTING. Any job or project in the State of Alabama wherein the electrical contractor proposes to bid, install, maintain, alter, or repair any electric wiring devices or equipment.
- (4) ELECTRICAL CONTRACTOR. Any person, firm, or corporation who is engaged in the business of soliciting and installing electrical power or control systems; maintaining, altering, or repairing electrical power or control systems, any electrical wiring devices, equipment, or any other electrical apparatus. A person who possesses the necessary qualifications, training, and technical knowledge to plan, lay out, and supervise the installation of electrical wiring, apparatus, or equipment for lighting, heating, power, or controls and who possesses any of the following qualifications:
 - a. Four years of practical experience as a journeyman electrician in charge of jobs.
 - b. Four years of experience in the design and construction of electrical systems.
- (5) JOURNEYMAN ELECTRICIAN. A person who possesses necessary qualifications, training, and technical knowledge to install electrical wiring, apparatus, or equipment lighting, heating, or power or control

covered by this chapter. He or she shall work under a master or state certified electrical contractor and shall be capable of doing work according to plans and specifications furnished to him or her and in accordance with standard rules and regulations governing such work.

(6) LICENSE. A valid and current certificate of registration issued by the director on behalf of the board which shall give the named person to whom it is issued authority to engage in the activity prescribed thereon.

(7) LICENSEE. Any person holding a license.

(8) PERSON. A human person, not a legal entity.

34-36-4. Board of Electrical Contractors

(a) The Alabama Board of Electrical Contractors is created.

(b) A person to be eligible for appointment to serve on the board shall be a citizen and resident of Alabama. Each person appointed to the board from each congressional district shall be actively engaged in the electrical construction business as a qualified person with electrical construction background of not less than five consecutive years, and shall hold certificates to validate his or her competence as an electrical contractor in the electrical construction field. The two persons appointed to the board as at-large members shall be members of the Alabama State Electrical Workers Association. The membership of the board should be inclusive and should reflect the racial, gender, geographic, urban/rural, and economic diversity of the state.

(c) The board shall consist of nine members to be appointed by the Governor. One member shall be appointed from each congressional district, and there shall be two at-large members who shall be appointed from within the state. The board members from the First, Second, and Third Congressional Districts shall be appointed for terms of one year; the board members from the Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Congressional Districts shall be appointed for terms of two years; and the board member from the Seventh Congressional District as well as the at-large members shall be appointed for terms of three years. Thereafter, all board members shall be appointed for terms of three years. Each term shall expire on June 30 of the last year of the term, and no member shall serve more than two consecutive three-year terms. Vacancies on the board for any cause shall be filled by appointment by the Governor for the remainder of the unexpired term. Members shall serve until their successors are appointed.

(d) The board shall meet at least semiannually and as often as necessary. The board shall meet annually to elect officers from its membership, whose initial terms shall expire on June 30 next following their election. Special meetings of the board may be held as the board provides in its rules and regulations. The board shall meet at least once in the first quarter and once in the third quarter of the year. Five members of the board shall constitute a quorum.

(e) The board may adopt rules and regulations to carry out this chapter.

(f) Any member of the board or duly appointed hearing officer designated by the board may administer oaths and take testimony concerning all matters within the jurisdiction of the board.

(g) The board may sue and be sued in its official name. Absent negligence, wantonness, recklessness, or deliberate misconduct, members of the board are immune from liability for all good faith acts performed in the execution of their duties of the board.

(h) The board shall adopt a seal for its use containing the words: Alabama Electrical Contractors' Licensing Board.

(i) The board may employ, and at its pleasure discharge, an executive director. The board may hire other officers and administrative employees which may be necessary to implement this chapter. The board may employ, on an as needed basis, an investigator to investigate complaints. The board shall not employ electrical inspectors nor provide for any electrical inspections. The board shall outline the duties and fix the compensation and expense allowances of all employees pursuant to the Merit System Act of Alabama.

(j) The board is subject to the Alabama Sunset Law and is classified as an enumerated agency pursuant to Section 41-20-3. The board shall automatically terminate on October 1, 2012, and every four years thereafter, unless a bill is enacted that the board be continued, modified, or reestablished.

(k) Each board member shall be accountable to the Governor for the proper performance of his or her duties as a member of the board. The Governor shall investigate any complaints or unfavorable reports concerning the actions of the board and shall take appropriate action thereon, including removal of any board member for misfeasance, malfeasance, neglect of duty, commission of a felony, incompetence, or permanent inability to perform official duties. A board member may be removed at the request of the board after failing to attend three consecutive properly noticed meetings.

34-36-5. Compensation of board members.

The members of the board shall receive up to three hundred dollars (\$300) per day with a limit of 15 days per year while performing their official duties, in addition to the same per diem and mileage as provided to state employees.

34-36-6. Powers and duties of board.

(a) By rule, the board shall make provisions to do all of the following:

- (1) Prepare or approve all examinations of applicants for licenses for electrical contractors and journeyman electricians.
- (2) Determine the qualifications of electrical contractors to engage in the business of electrical contracting.
- (3) Determine the qualifications of journeyman electricians to engage in electrical work.
- (4) Provide for the investigation of written complaints filed with the board concerning alleged violations of this chapter and any rules adopted by the board.

(b) The board may suspend, revoke, or refuse to issue or renew a license and impose a civil penalty in an amount not to exceed five thousand dollars (\$5,000), after notice and opportunity for a hearing pursuant to the Alabama Administrative Procedure Act, upon proof of any of the following actions by a licensee or applicant:

(1) Violating any provision of this chapter.

(2) Attempting to procure a license to practice electrical contracting or to work as a master electrician or journeyman electrician by bribery or fraudulent misrepresentations.

(3) Being convicted or found guilty, regardless of adjudication, of a crime in any jurisdiction which directly relates to the practice of electrical contracting, working as a journeyman electrician, or the ability to practice electrical contracting or to work as a master electrician or journeyman electrician.

(4) Making or filing a report or record which the licensee knows to be false, willfully failing to file a report or record required by state or federal law, willfully impeding or obstructing such filing, or inducing another person to impede or obstruct such filing. Such reports or records shall include only those which are signed in the capacity of a licensed electrical contractor, master electrician, or journeyman electrician.

(5) Being found guilty of fraud or deceit or of negligence, incompetency, or misconduct in the practice of electrical contracting or working as a master electrician or journeyman electrician.

(6) Practicing on a revoked, suspended, or inactive license.

(7) Aiding or abetting any person to evade any provision of this chapter.

(8) Knowingly combining or conspiring with any person by allowing one's license to be used by any unlicensed person with the intent to evade this chapter. When a licensee allows his or her license to be used by any firm, partnership, association, or corporation without having any active participation in the operations or management of the firm, partnership, association, or corporation, such act constitutes prima facie evidence of an intent to evade this chapter.

(9) Acting in the capacity of a contractor under any license issued under this chapter except in the name of the licensee as set forth on the issued license.

(c) Upon finding a person, corporation, or business entity engaged in electrical contracting as defined in this chapter to be in violation of any of the provisions contained herein, the board may investigate the activities of licensed and unlicensed contractors. If the board finds that a person, corporation, or business entity is engaged in performing electrical contracting covered by this chapter without having obtained a proper license, the board may do any of the following:

(1) Deny an application for licensure with cause.

(2) Impose an administrative fine of not more than five thousand dollars (\$5,000).

(3) Issue a cease and desist order.

(4) Petition the circuit court of the county where the act occurred to enforce the cease and desist order or collect the assessed fine, or both.

(d) Any person aggrieved by any adverse action taken by the board may appeal the adverse action to the circuit court of the county in which the adverse action occurred in accordance with the Alabama Administrative Procedure Act.

34-36-7. Examinations; reciprocity with other states; issuance of licenses.

(a) All applicants for licensure as an electrical contractor or journeyman electrician must submit a completed application, application fee, and supportive documentation of qualifications before taking an examination approved by the board. The board shall examine applicants at least once every three months according to the method deemed by the board to be the most appropriate to test the qualifications of applicants. Any national standardized or written examination proctored by an independent third party which the board shall approve as substantially similar to the examination required to be licensed under this chapter may be administered to all applicants in lieu of or in conjunction with any other examination that the board shall give to test the qualifications of applicants. The board may establish norms of achievement required for a passing grade. The board, by rule, may adopt the National Electrical Code for the purpose of examinations.

(b) The board may recognize a license issued by any other state that, in the opinion of the board, has standards of practice or licensure equal to or higher than those required by this state. The board shall actively seek to reciprocate with those states meeting such standards. The board shall actively seek to maintain those states currently under agreement.

(c) No license shall be issued except in compliance with this chapter and none shall be issued except to a person or a person in a firm, partnership, association, or corporation. A firm, partnership, association, or corporation, as such, shall not be licensed. A licensee shall be a citizen of the United States or, if not a citizen of the United States, a person who is legally present in the United States with appropriate documentation from the federal government.

(d) Commencing May 15, 2024, no new provisional electrical contractor licenses may be issued by the board. Any person who is holding an active provisional electrical contractor license on May 15, 2024, may continue to apply for the annual renewal of that license by submitting to the board a completed application, application fee, and supportive documentation establishing that he or she holds a valid local license or permit. A local license or permit issued by a county or municipality authorizes the holder to perform electrical contractor tasks and functions only within the boundaries of the issuing county or municipality. The provisional electrical contractor license does not expand the limited geographical boundaries imposed by the local license or permit.

34-36-8. Expiration and renewal of licenses; continuing education; inactive status.

(a) All licenses shall expire annually or at other times designated by the board. All applications for renewal of licenses shall be filed with the director prior to the expiration date, accompanied by the annual renewal fee prescribed by the board.

(b) The board is authorized to establish or adopt, or both, education requirements and may approve the program or programs providing education to fulfill the requirements. The board shall set the minimum standards of education. All persons holding an electrical contractor license shall be required to complete 14 hours of continuing education every two years.

(c) The board may promulgate rules regarding the approval of continuing education courses and the accounting for continuing education hours.

(d) Any person licensed by the board may elect an inactive status certificate by notifying the board in writing. The fee for the issuance and renewal of an inactive status certificate shall be established by the board. The board shall provide by rule those activities which an inactive status certificate holder may engage in and for a procedure for the reinstatement as an active status certificate holder.

34-36-9. Failure to renew license; restoration fee; new license.

An expired license for an electrical contractor which has expired for failure to renew may only be restored within five years from the date of expiration after application and payment of the prescribed restoration fee and satisfaction of all continuing education requirements. The restoration fee shall be established by the board and shall be due upon application for restoration. The restoration fee shall be in addition to all accrued renewal fees. Any license which has not been restored within five years following its expiration may not be renewed, restored, or reissued thereafter. The holder of such a cancelled license may apply for and obtain a valid license only upon compliance with all relevant requirements as prescribed by this chapter or by rule for issuance of a new license.

34-36-10. Expiration of suspended licenses.

A suspended license is subject to expiration and must be renewed or restored as provided in this chapter during the term of suspension.

34-36-11. Fees.

The board is empowered to establish and charge reasonable fees for the administration of examinations, issuance of all active and inactive licenses, and supplying information to applicants, licensees, and the general public. Such fees shall be commensurate with the cost of fulfilling the duties of the board as defined in this chapter.

34-36-12. Display of licenses.

Every person holding a license issued by the board shall display it in a conspicuous manner at his or her principal place of business.

34-36-13. License required; exemptions.

(a) No person shall engage in the electrical contracting business or perform work as a master or journeyman electrician unless such person shall have received a license from the board or from the county or municipality where the electrical contracting work is being performed; provided, however, the provisions of this chapter shall not apply:

- (1) To the installation, construction, or maintenance of power systems for the generation and secondary distribution of electric current constructed under the provisions of the National Electrical Safety Code which regulates the safety requirements of utilities.
- (2) To the installation, construction, maintenance, or repair of telephone or signal systems by or for public utilities or their corporate affiliates, when such work pertains to the services furnished by such utilities.
- (3) To any technician employed by a municipal franchised CATV system.
- (4) To any master or journeyman electrician employed by a state licensee of the board or a licensee of a county or municipality where the contract work is being performed.
- (5) To the owner of any premises or an employee of any such owner when performing electrical work or installing, constructing, maintaining, altering, or repairing electrical wiring, equipment, or apparatus on such premises.
- (6) To an employee of an electric utility when installing or repairing electric appliances and equipment for a customer.
- (7) To any retail merchant, or its employees making the installation of or the repair or maintenance on any appliance that the merchant has sold; or to any modular or manufacturer of the housing industry within the state which is regulated by state and federal governments.
- (8) To the installation, construction, or maintenance of systems that operate on 25 volts or less.
- (9) To the installation, construction, or maintenance of direct broadcast satellite service

(b)(1) No license shall be issued by the board without an examination of the applicant for the purpose of ascertaining his or her qualifications for such work, but no such examination shall be required for the annual renewal of such license.

(2) This section shall in no way prohibit the governing authorities of each county and municipality in the State of Alabama from exercising their authority to require any person engaging in the electrical contracting business or performing work as a master or journeyman electrician to stand and attain a passing grade on an examination administered by such county or municipality to evidence their ability and proficiency to engage in the electrical contracting business or to perform work as a master or journeyman electrician within their jurisdiction; provided, however, that any person who holds a valid statewide license issued by the board shall be deemed qualified and, upon satisfactory proof of the license, shall be allowed to perform forthwith electrical work in any county or municipality under the terms and conditions set forth in this chapter, if such person has the proper county or municipal building permit and business license.

(c) All persons performing work under a license issued by the board must abide by all state and local laws and ordinances.

34-36-14 REPEALED

34-36-15. Injunctive power.

Electrical contracting involves activities affecting the public interest and the health, safety, and welfare of the public. Such activities, when engaged in by a person who is not licensed, are a public nuisance and harmful to the public health, safety, and welfare. The board or the district attorney of the circuit where such nuisance exists may bring a petition to restrain and enjoin such unlicensed practice in the district court of the county where such unlicensed person resides. It shall not be necessary in order to obtain the equitable relief provided herein to allege or prove that there is no adequate remedy at law.

34-36-16. Violations; penalties.

(a) Except as provided in Section 13A-9-111.1, it shall be unlawful for any person to violate this chapter regulating electrical contracting, and any person convicted of such violation shall be punished as a Class A misdemeanor.

(b) It shall be unlawful, except as otherwise provided, on or after December 31, 2011, for a person not licensed as an electrical contractor to solicit, represent, seek to perform, or perform those tasks and functions that can only be performed by a licensed electrical contractor in accordance with this chapter.

(c) Subsection (b) shall not apply to any person who holds a license or permit issued by a county or municipal government to perform the tasks and functions that can only be performed by a licensed electrical contractor and who performs those tasks and functions within the boundaries of the county or municipality that issued the license or permit.

34-36-17. Funding.

There is hereby established a separate fund in the State Treasury to be known as the Alabama Board of Electrical Contractors Fund. All money derived under the provisions of this chapter shall be deposited in this fund and used only to carry out the provisions of this chapter. Such fund shall be paid out only by warrant of the Comptroller upon the Treasurer, upon itemized vouchers, approved by the director of the board; provided, that no funds shall be withdrawn or expended except as budgeted and allotted according to the provisions of Sections 41-4-80 through 41-4-96 and Sections 41-19-1 through 41-19-12, and only in amounts as stipulated in the general appropriation or other appropriation bills. Any funds unspent and unencumbered at the end of any state fiscal year in excess of one hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000) shall be transferred into the State General Fund on or before January 15 of the succeeding year. In addition, there is hereby appropriated from the Alabama Board of Electrical

Contractors Fund to the Alabama Board of Electrical Contractors the amount necessary to repay the State General Fund for any and all amounts expended therefrom and such repayment to the State General Fund shall be made as soon as funds are available.

34-36-18. Construction of chapter.

This chapter shall not be construed as authorizing the employment of statewide electrical inspectors.